



# Symbolic Execution of Old Nintendo Games

Advisor: **Vedad Hadžić**

## Motivation

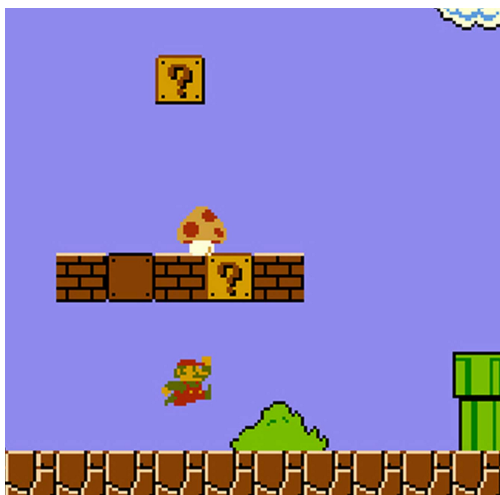
Symbolic execution is a program analysis technique that executes a program using symbolic inputs and constructs logic constraints that describe the execution paths taken by the program. Symbolic execution is used for everything from reverse-engineering and exploit development to test-generation and program coverage [2]. However, in this Bachelor thesis, you will use it to play games.

Nintendo has a long history of excellent games, arguably starting with the release of *Super Mario Bros.* in 1985. Since then, it has been played countless times and its machine code has been reverse-engineered [1]. Subsequently, speed-runners discovered many glitches and used them to achieve better world records.

Our goal is to use the knowledge of the disassembly, together with powerful symbolic execution engines [3], to beat the first level of this iconic game.

## Goals and Tasks

- > Become familiar with *angr* or *KLEE*
- > Study the disassembly of SMB1
- > Find a suitable emulator and modify it
- > Perform symbolic execution with constraints
- > Finish the first level in a semi-automated way



## Literature

- > **doppelganger**  
A Comprehensive Super Mario Bros. Disassembly  
<https://gist.github.com/1wErt3r/4048722>
- > **J. C. King**  
Symbolic Execution and Program Testing
- > **Y. Shoshitaishvili et al.**  
SoK: (State of) The Art of War: Offensive Techniques in Binary Analysis

## Courses & Deliverables

- Introduction to Scientific Working**  
Short report on background  
Short presentation
- Bachelor Project**  
Project code and documentation
- Bachelor's Thesis**  
Project code  
Thesis  
Final presentation

## Recommended if you're studying

- CS
- ICE
- SEM

## Prerequisites

- > Good knowledge of Python, Logic, Assembly
- > **(Bonus)** Familiarity with *angr*, *KLEE*, *z3*, *MOS 6502* processors, emulators

## Advisor / Contact

[vedad.hadzic@iaik.tugraz.at](mailto:vedad.hadzic@iaik.tugraz.at)